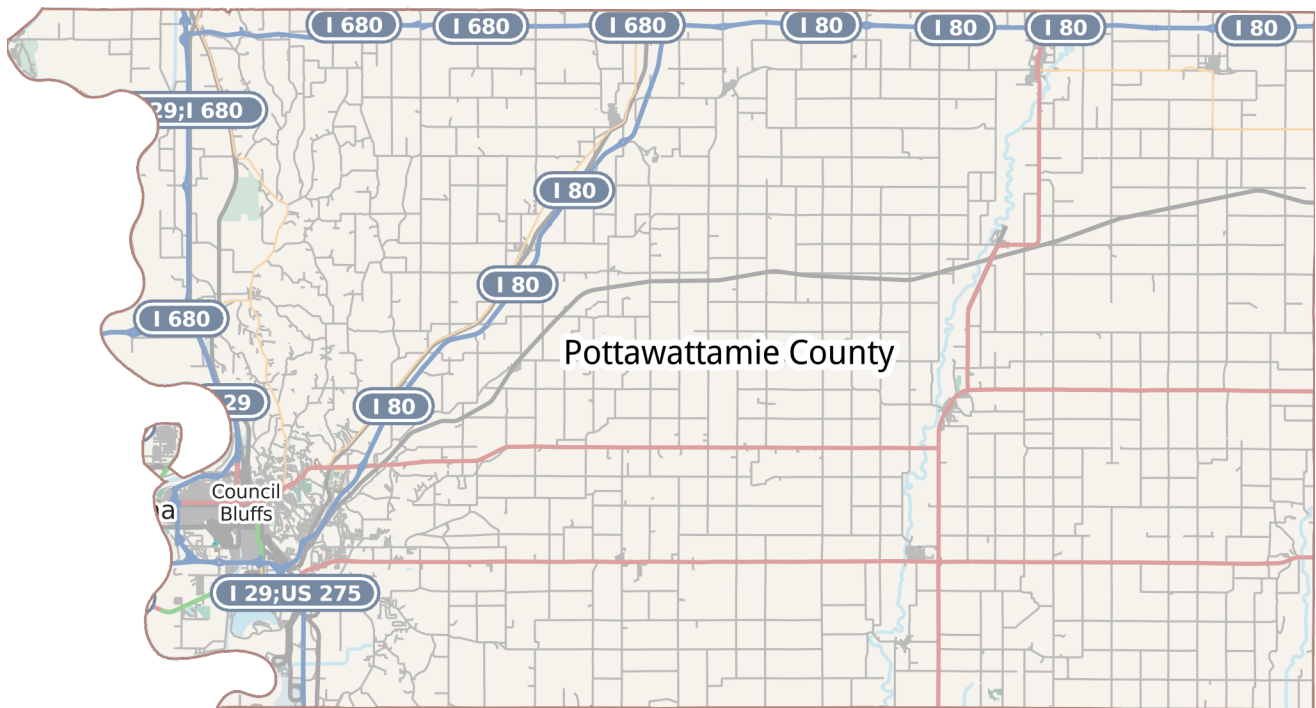


Ethnoscape County Profile for Pottawattamie, Iowa



In partnership with:



Ethnoscape County Profile for Pottawattamie, Iowa

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RACE & ETHNICITY BACKGROUNDS



ASIAN AMERICANS

All Asian ethnic backgrounds such as Chinese, Indian, Persian, Iraqi, etc.

Population: 515



MULTI-RACIAL AMERICANS

All multi-racial families that include two or more racial backgrounds

Population: 1,532



BLACK AMERICANS

All African-Americans and racially black African immigrants

Population: 1,245



PACIFIC AMERICANS

All Hawaiian and Pacific Islanders are included

Population: 29



HISPANIC AMERICANS

All Hispanics or Latinos from all country of origins including all racial backgrounds

Population: 5,716



WHITE AMERICANS

All White or Caucasian people mostly from European backgrounds

Population: 83,293



NATIVE AMERICANS

All Native American tribes are included, including those living on native lands

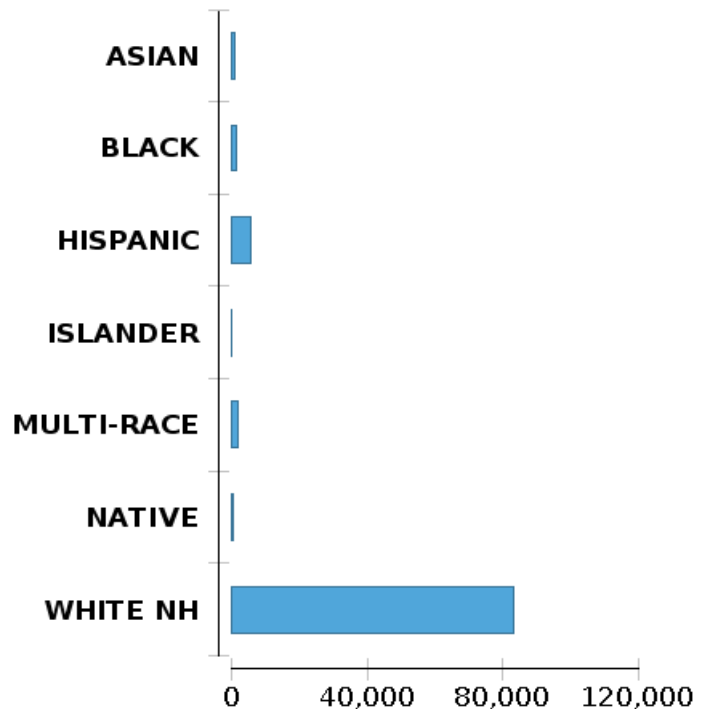
Population: 299

ISSUES FOR CONSIDERATION

The racial and ethnic information shown provide a window into the type of people that live in this location. As you consider this information, the following questions may need to be addressed:

1. What is the dominant racial or ethnic categories that needs to be reached?
2. To your knowledge, are there existing ministries that are effectively reaching each of these groups?
3. Are there groups that are not being reached effectively?
4. What can you do to connect with these groups in order to reach them?

Population by Race & Ethnicity



Ethnoscape County Profile for Pottawattamie, Iowa

RACIAL & ETHNIC AGE GROUPS

ISSUES FOR CONSIDERATION

The racial/ethnic groups in this county span across several generations and age groupings. In the table below you will find the population counts by age group and race/ethnicity. The "White NH" represents those who are white (or caucasian) and are non-Hispanic. As you consider the racial/ethnic make up of these age groups you will want to consider several issues:

1. What are the largest age groups within each race/ethnicity? Are they the same? Are they different?
2. Compare the racial/ethnic concentration of pre-schoolers (under age 5 years) with the racial/ethnic concentration of those in the older age groups. Are they distributed across the racial/ethnic groups in the same way, or is there a difference? What does this tell you about changes in the racial/ethnic profile of this county over time? Reflect on the ministries that are reaching pre-schoolers in this county. Are each of the racial/ethnic groups being adequately reached? Which pre-school groups are likely underreached? What can be done to be more effective in reaching them?
3. In the same way as #2 above, compare the racial/ethnic concentrations of the school-aged youth.
4. Review the number of 18-24 year olds in the county within each racial/ethnic group. How well are the churches in the county penetrating this key group? Which groups are underreached and underserved?
5. Evaluate the number of Senior Adults noted by the following age groups: 55-64 years (Maturing Adults); 65-84 years (Aging Adults); and 85+ (Elderly Adults). What types of Senior Adult ministries are needed to reach the seniors within the various ethnic groups?
6. Review the number of 25-34 year olds (Young Adults) and the number of 35-54 year olds (Middle-aged Adults) within each racial/ethnic group. How well are the churches in the county penetrating these adults? Which groups are underreached and underserved?



AGE GROUPS	ASIAN	BLACK	HISPANIC	ISLANDER	MULTI-RACE	NATIVE	WHITE NH
0-5 yrs	0	179	797	0	258	20	4,986
05-17 yrs	119	225	1,594	0	534	71	13,782
18-24 yrs	49	260	634	0	209	30	7,330
25-34 yrs	118	228	927	0	129	43	10,063
35-54 yrs	125	198	1,268	29	274	108	23,545
55-64 yrs	85	150	256	0	53	20	10,861
65-84 yrs	19	5	223	0	71	7	11,082
85+ yrs	0	0	17	0	4	0	1,644

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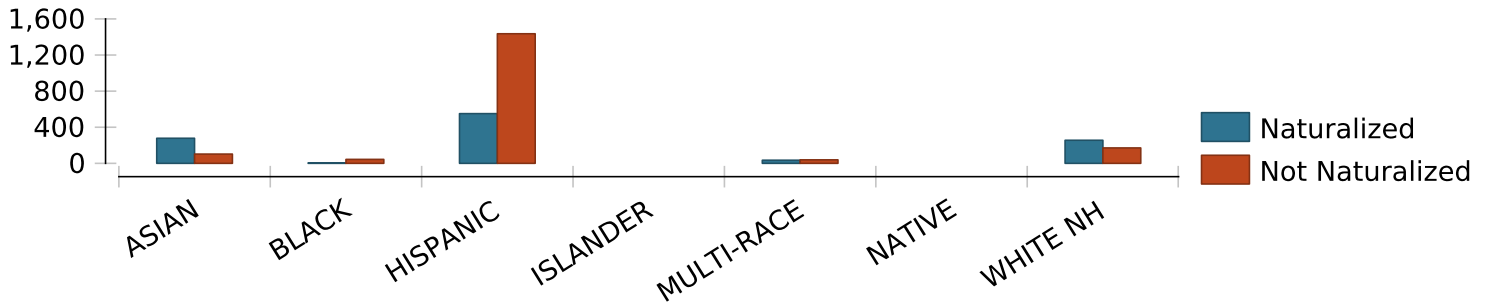
CITIZENSHIP STATUS OF FOREIGN BORN BY RACE/ETHNICITY

ISSUES FOR CONSIDERATION

The information on this page annotates the citizenship status of the foreign born in this county by race / ethnicity for both children under age 18 and adults over age 18. This information does not give the countries of origin because that will be discussed later in the report.

Some foreign born have completed the naturalization process and others have not. Naturalization is the process by which US citizenship is granted to a foreign citizen or national after he or she fulfills the requirements established by Congress. Large number of unnaturalized people in a racial category indicates that likely a significant percentage are likely to be fairly recent immigrants. As you review the table below, you may want to consider the following questions:

1. Review the numbers of foreign born children who have not been naturalized. Consider their potential needs growing up in a foreign environment. What issues do they and their families face that create opportunities for your church to minister?
2. Review the numbers of foreign born adults who have not been naturalized. Compare the numbers from each of the racial / ethnic categories. Which categories provide the most ministry opportunities?



CITIZENSHIP	ASIAN	BLACK	HISPANIC	ISLANDER	MULTI-RACE	NATIVE	WHITE NH
0-18 FB Naturalized	80	0	47	0	3	0	10
0-18 FB Not Naturalized	0	19	263	0	15	0	27
18+ FB Naturalized	198	5	504	0	32	0	246
18+ FB Not Naturalized	103	25	1,173	0	24	0	144

Ethnoscape County Profile for Pottawattamie, Iowa

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME (POP AGE 5+) & ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH FOR THE FOREIGN BORN BY RACE/ETHNICITY

ISSUES FOR CONSIDERATION

This page does not list the specific languages other than English that are spoken by the foreign born who live in this county because that will be listed later in the report. However, this page addresses how well the foreign born age 5 and over speak English. By evaluating this information, you will be able to discern categories of foreign born people for whom English as a Second Language instruction may be appropriate. In addition, if there are large numbers of English speaking foreign born people in the county there may be a need for an English-speaking International church. As you consider the table below, you may want to consider these questions:

1. Which racial/ethnic groups have larger number of foreign born immigrants who do not speak English well? Are there enough numbers to start English as a Second Language classes (specific language use will be discussed later in the report)?
2. Are there large numbers of English speaking foreign born immigrants? If they were attend existing churches would they feel comfortable culturally? If an international church does not exist, should one be started?



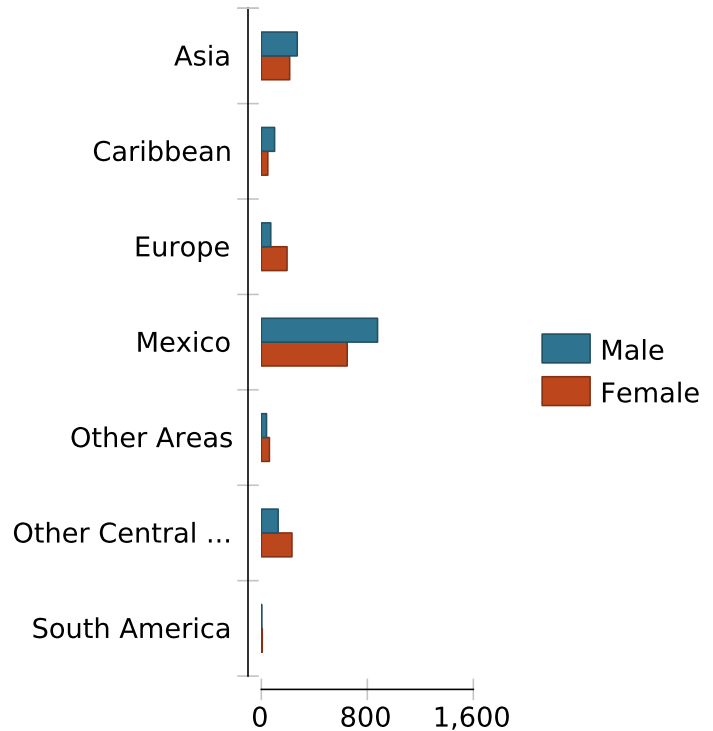
Race/Ethnicity	Speak Only English	Speak Other Lang: English Not Well	Speak Other Lang: English Well	Total Foreign Born
ASIAN	136	104	141	381
BLACK	0	18	31	49
HISPANIC	56	1,485	429	1,970
ISLANDER	0	0	0	0
MULTI-RACE	23	27	18	68
NATIVE	0	0	0	0
WHITE NH	301	20	106	427

Ethnoscape County Profile for Pottawattamie, Iowa

REGION OF BIRTH FOR THE FOREIGN BORN BY GENDER AND YEAR OF ENTRY



Place of Birth and Gender of the Foreign Born Population



ISSUES FOR CONSIDERATION

The foreign born population migrate to the United States from every part of the globe. Some come in pursuit of education, some for economic opportunities, and others because of political unrest in their home countries. Men come more predominantly from some countries, while more women come from others. Some immigrants came before 1980, some during the 1980s, 1990s, 2000s, or more recently since 2010. The longer the immigrants are here the more they are influenced by the cultures around them -- often changing and adapting to their new surroundings. Looking at the chart above and the table below, do you have more recent immigrants or those who have been here a long time? Are there more men or women?

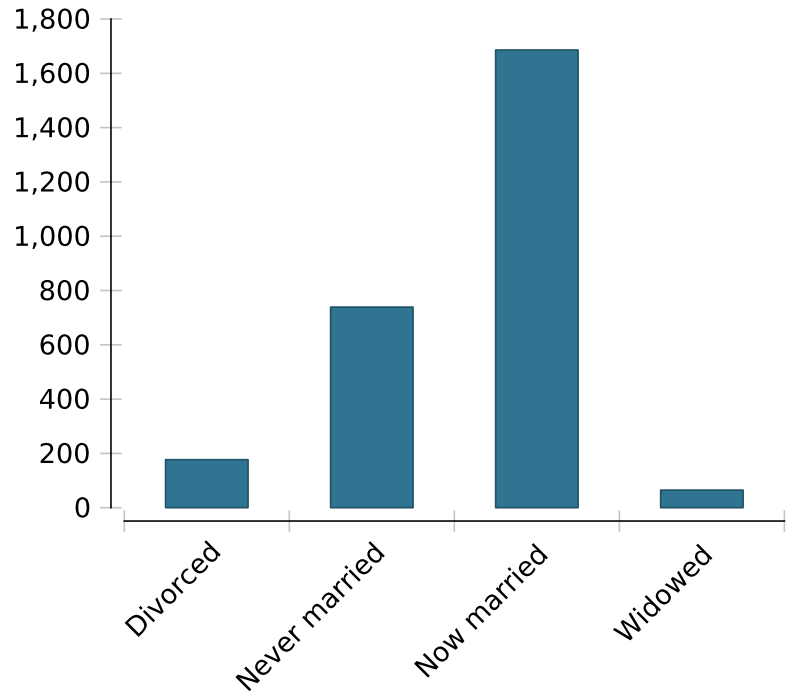
Region	Entered before 1980	Entered 1980 to 1989	Entered 1990 to 1999	Entered 2000 or later	Total Foreign Born
Asia	215	30	108	132	485
Caribbean	30	38	81	0	149
Europe	136	33	71	25	265
Mexico	111	261	582	571	1,525
Other Central America	19	64	76	199	358
Other areas	31	0	33	36	100
South America	4	0	6	0	10

Ethnoscape County Profile for Pottawattamie, Iowa

MARITAL STATUS BY RACE/ETHNICITY & FOREIGN BORN STATUS



Marital Status of the Foreign Born Population



ISSUES FOR CONSIDERATION

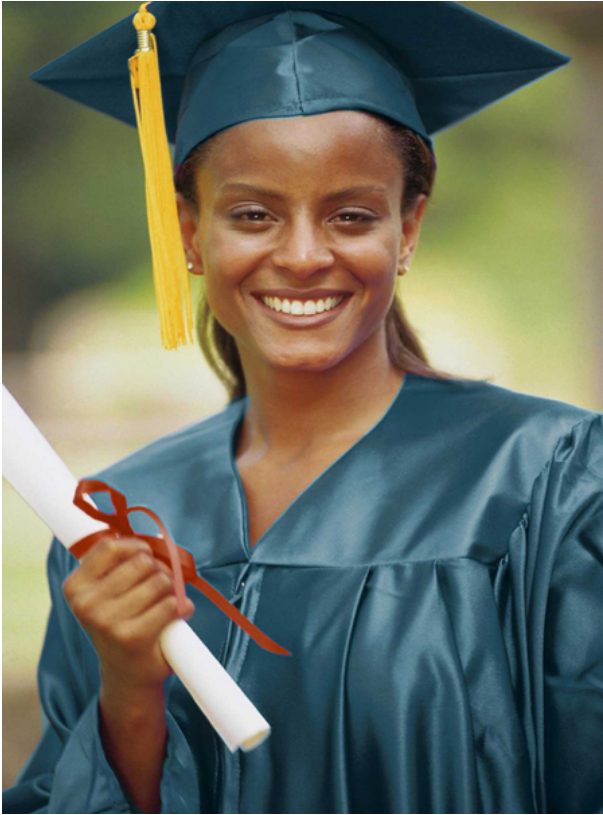
Great differences in marital status exists between the racial/ethnic groups and the foreign born populations. The chart above and the table below are based on the number of men and women ages 16+ in this county who are either divorced, never married, widowed, or now married. The chart above reflects all of the foreign born population. The table below includes everyone over age 16 by race/ethnicity category. The White NH refers to Non-Hispanic Whites. You may want to consider:

1. How does the non-married marital status affect the family structure of racial, ethnic and foreign-born groups?
2. What cultural similarities and differences are there among the families of the racial, ethnic and foreign-born groups?

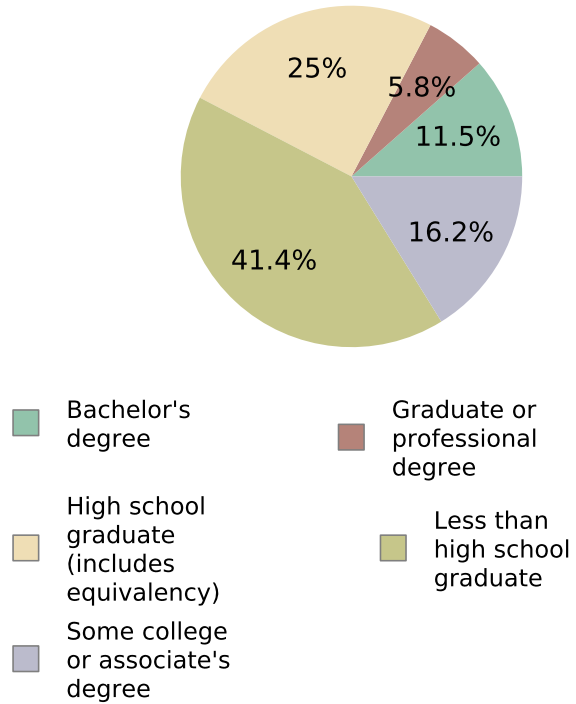
Race/Ethnicity	Never married	Now married	Divorced	Widowed	Total
ASIAN	191	188	77	0	456
BLACK	507	225	90	26	848
HISPANIC	1,315	2,001	271	52	3,639
ISLANDER	0	0	29	0	29
MULTI-RACE	539	255	81	41	916
NATIVE	89	108	14	13	224
WHITE NH	17,978	36,582	8,528	4,872	67,960
TOTAL	20,619	39,359	9,090	5,004	74,072

Ethnoscape County Profile for Pottawattamie, Iowa

EDUCATION BY RACE/ETHNICITY & FOREIGN BORN STATUS



Education of the Foreign Born Population



ISSUES FOR CONSIDERATION

Educational achievement differs among the racial, ethnic and foreign-born groups in the county. The pie chart above gives a glimpse into the different educational levels of the foreign born age 25 and over. The table below indicates the level of educational achievement among the racial/ethnic groups. As you review the information you may want to consider:

1. What educational differences are there between the different racial/ethnic groups?
2. How do the educational differences impact missional approaches to evangelism and discipleship?

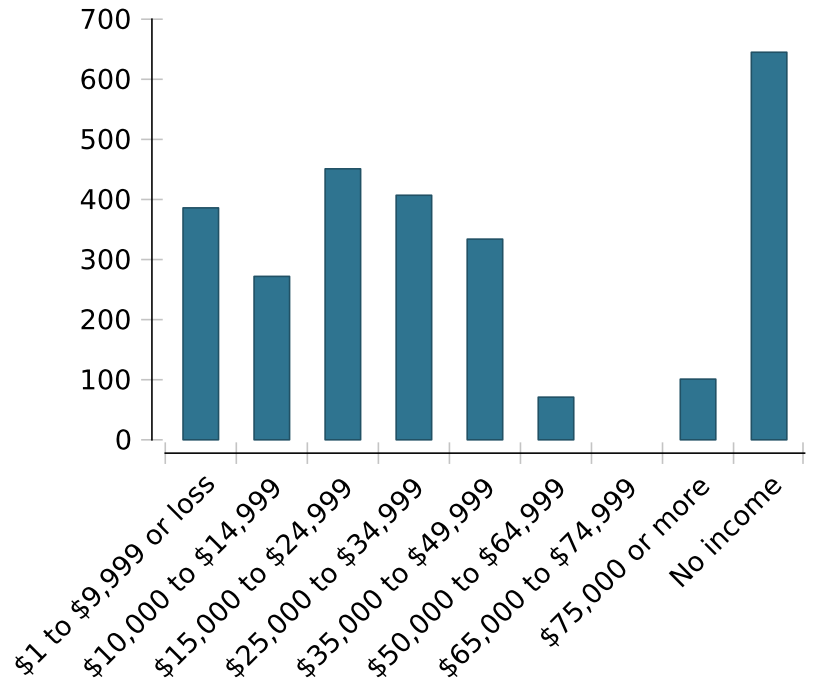
Race/Ethnicity	Less than high school diploma	High school graduate, GED, or alternative	Some college or associate's degree	Bachelor's degree or higher
ASIAN	91	80	99	77
BLACK	12	141	357	71
HISPANIC	1,083	780	547	281
ISLANDER	0	29	0	0
MULTI-RACE	62	158	213	98
NATIVE	17	50	101	10
WHITE NH	5,604	21,988	19,295	10,308
TOTAL	6,869	23,226	20,612	10,845

Ethnoscape County Profile for Pottawattamie, Iowa

HOUSEHOLD INCOME BY RACE/ETHNICITY & FOREIGN BORN STATUS



Household Income of the Foreign Born Population



ISSUES FOR CONSIDERATION

The variation of household income among the racial, ethnic and foreign-born populations impacts the culture that each group develops. Economic differences among the foreign-born population may be seen in the bar chart above. The table below distributes the racial & ethnic population among several income bands. As you review this information you may want to consider:








1. What income levels are reflected among the foreign-born population in the county?
2. Which racial/ethnic groups have significant population among the low income and lower middle income bands?
3. Reflect on the ministries in your county -- how effective are they in reaching the low income and the high income groups?

Household Income	ASIAN	BLACK	HISPANIC	ISLANDER	MULTI-RACE	NATIVE	WHITE NH
\$1 to \$14,999	28	74	167	29	154	44	3,925
\$15,000 to \$24,999	37	5	176	0	14	27	3,620
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17	72	314	0	38	7	3,941
\$35,000 to \$49,999	20	25	285	0	31	13	5,135
\$50,000 to \$59,999	25	13	101	0	14	10	2,793
\$60,000 to \$74,999	0	0	122	0	17	3	4,103
\$75,000 to \$99,999	38	72	150	0	3	0	4,822
\$100,000 to \$124,999	43	0	51	0	37	0	2,601
\$125,000 or more	0	42	21	0	0	2	3,055





Ethnoscape County Profile for Pottawattamie, Iowa

RECENT & ANCESTRAL COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN FOR THE NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATION

TOP FOREIGN BORN COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN

Rank	Country of Origin (Foreign Born)	Population
1	 Mexico	1,525
2	 Guatemala	273
3	 Vietnam	190
4	 Cuba	138
5	 Philippines	103
6	 Canada	80
7	 El Salvador	62
8	 Korea	56
9	 Germany	54
10	 India	54

TOP NATIVE ANCESTRIES OF ORIGIN

Rank	Ancestry of Origin (Native Born)	Population
1	 German	36,673
2	 Irish	15,722
3	 Other groups	15,660
4	 English	10,366
5	 Danish	6,056
6	 American	4,595
7	 Swedish	2,982
8	 French (except Basque)	2,872
9	 Norwegian	2,722
10	 Italian	2,658

ISSUES FOR CONSIDERATION

Above are two lists that present information on the origins of the population in the county. The list on the left lists the top countries of origin among the foreign born population. The list on the right lists the top ancestral countries of origin for the native population. Predominant countries of origin may indicate the cultural heritage that continues to shape the cultural values, cultural practices and spiritual issues among the population. As you review these two lists you may want to consider:

1. What are dominant countries of origin for the foreign-born and the native-born? Are they from the same world region or do they differ greatly? How does this similarity or difference affect the development of culturally-appropriate ministries?
2. What are the top countries of origin for the foreign-born? Do these share the same language or are they different?
3. As you reflect on ministries in the county that are ministering to the foreign-born groups, how effective are they? Are there some groups that are underserved or underreached?

Ethnoscape County Profile for Pottawattamie, Iowa

TOP NON-ENGLISH LANGUAGES SPOKEN

ISSUES FOR CONSIDERATION

Below is a table that lists the top non-English languages that are spoken in the county and how well these groups speak English. The census data on language spoken at home were derived from questions that indicated whether the household sometimes or always spoke a language other than English at home. In households where one or more people spoke a language other than English, the household language assigned to all household members was the non-English language spoken by the householder, parent or other adult with a non-English language. Government agencies use information on language spoken at home for their programs that serve the needs of the foreign-born and specifically those who have difficulty with English.

Language spoken at home appears to indicate the primary "first" language of the family. Missiologists (ministry people who study the mission of the church) view this language as the "heart language" of the people group. "Heart language" refers to the language that a person is born hearing and first learns to speak. This is the language with which the person is most comfortable and at ease. Missionaries should always attempt to communicate Biblical truths in the heart language of the people being reached. As you consider the following table, you may want to consider:

1. How well do each of the groups speak English? Is there a need for teaching English as a Second Language?
2. Are there existing ministries reaching each of the language groups represented in the county?



Language	Speak Other Lang: English Not Well	Speak Other Lang: English Well	Population
Spanish or Spanish Creole	2,083	2,130	4,213
German	26	194	220
French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	19	126	145
Vietnamese	88	47	135
Arabic	6	62	68
Chinese	3	50	53
Tagalog	0	50	50
Serbo-Croatian	20	29	49
Other Indo-European languages	0	44	44
Italian	0	38	38
Scandinavian languages	0	36	36
Gujarati	0	30	30

Ethnoscape County Profile for Pottawattamie, Iowa

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